## 020 SERIES

## Hydraulic Power Clamps | Thru-Hole Hydraulic Ram Product Overview

By inserting a rod through the hollow piston, these cylinders can be used to push or pull depending on the orientation of the ram. They will actuate a rod of any length or shape and are extremely effective in translating power to a remote location. Greater forces are generated in these thru-hole rams because of their larger piston area.

## Features:

- Larger piston diameter for greater clamping forces
- Hardened steel piston and rod
- Single-acting for simple plumbing
- Optional threaded inserts


Symbol


* Clearance for rod or bolt of given dimension.

Maximum input pressure 3,500 PSIG.

## Accessories

All size thru-hole rams are supplied with a thru-hole insert threaded into the top.

| RAM no. | Thru-Hole Insert <br> (supplied) |
| :---: | :---: |
| 020-011-011DE | 705384 |
| 020-012-021DE | 705512 |
| 020-013-031DE | 705634 |


| Loads Trasmitted by Various Diameter Screws |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bolt Size | Wrench Length | F-lbs. (Average) |
| $1 / 4$ UNF | 4.00 | $2,400 \mathrm{lbs}$. |
| $1 / 4$ UNF | 4.00 | $1,920 \mathrm{lbs}$. |
| $3 / 8$ UNF | 5.75 | $3,000 \mathrm{lbs}$ |
| $3 / 8$ UNF | 5.75 | $2,920 \mathrm{lbs}$ |
| $1 / 2$ UNF | 8.00 | $4,200 \mathrm{lbs}$. |
| $1 / 2$ UNF | 8.00 | $3,640 \mathrm{lbs}$ |
| $5 / 8$ UNF | 9.00 | $5,600 \mathrm{lbs}$. |
| $5 / 8$ UNF | 9.00 | $5,600 \mathrm{lbs}$. |
| $3 / 4$ UNF | 9.00 | $4,800 \mathrm{lbs}$. |
| $3 / 4$ UNF | 11.00 | $4,200 \mathrm{lbs}$. |
| $7 / 8$ UNF | 12.00 | $50,400 \mathrm{lbs}$. |

To determine how much force is needed to replace a manual clamp, use this chart as a guide.

A thru-hole ram easily converts a manual strap clamp into an automatic hydraulic powered clamp. Usually a longer bolt is the only part needed to make this conversion.


## Hydraulic Power Clamps | Thru-Hole Hydraulic Rams Technical Information

## Calculation of Forces Using Straps and Levers



Figure \#1
When the distance $A B$ is equal to the distance $B C$ the force upward from Model 020-011-011DE Ram " C " is equal to the downward force
" A " on the part.


Figure \#2
The downward force " $A$ " is equal to the upward force " $C$ " times a ratio of the distance $B C: A B$.
Example:
$A B=2$ ", $B C=4$ ", Force " $C$ " $=1,000$ lbs.
Force " $A$ " $=$ Force " $C$ " $\times \frac{B C}{A B}$
" $A$ " $=1,000$ lbs. $x \frac{4}{2}$ $" A "=2,000 \mathrm{lbs}$.


Figure \#3
When Force " $B$ " from Model 020-011-011DE Hollow Bore is divided between " $A$ " \& " $C$ ", the forces at " $A$ " \& " $C$ " are in inverse ratio to the distance $A B$ \& $B C$ respectively.
Force " $A$ " $=$ Force " $B$ " $\times \frac{B C}{A B}$
Force " $C$ " $=$ Force " $B$ " $x \frac{A B}{A C}$

## Example:

$A B=2 ", B C=4, "$ Force " $B "=1,000$ lbs.
Force " $A$ " $=1,000 \mathrm{lbs} . x \frac{4}{6}=666.7 \mathrm{lbs}$.
Force "C" $=1,000 \mathrm{lbs} . x \frac{2}{6}=333.3 \mathrm{lbs}$.

## Power Sources

Thru-hole Rams can be powered by automatic pumps, hand pumps, boosters or existing machine hydraulics.


## Multiple Uses

Thru-hole Rams can be used to push or pull depending on the position of the ram.


